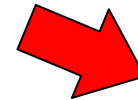


Szintillation screen variations

- Applications (vacuum and non vacuum)
- Production technique (several)
- Emission Wavelength
- Sedimentation requirements
- Coupling Efficiency (to sensors)
- Transmission match (fiber Optic plates)
- Screen variations
- Manufacturing impressions
- Imaging Systems possible
- Summary
- Finale

Screens



Vacuum

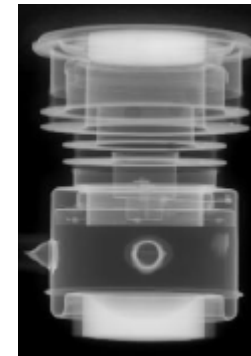
Image Intensifier
MCP Detector
Beam Imaging



Image Intensifier Diodes PROXIFIER® and MCP Image Intensifiers MCP-PROXIFIER®

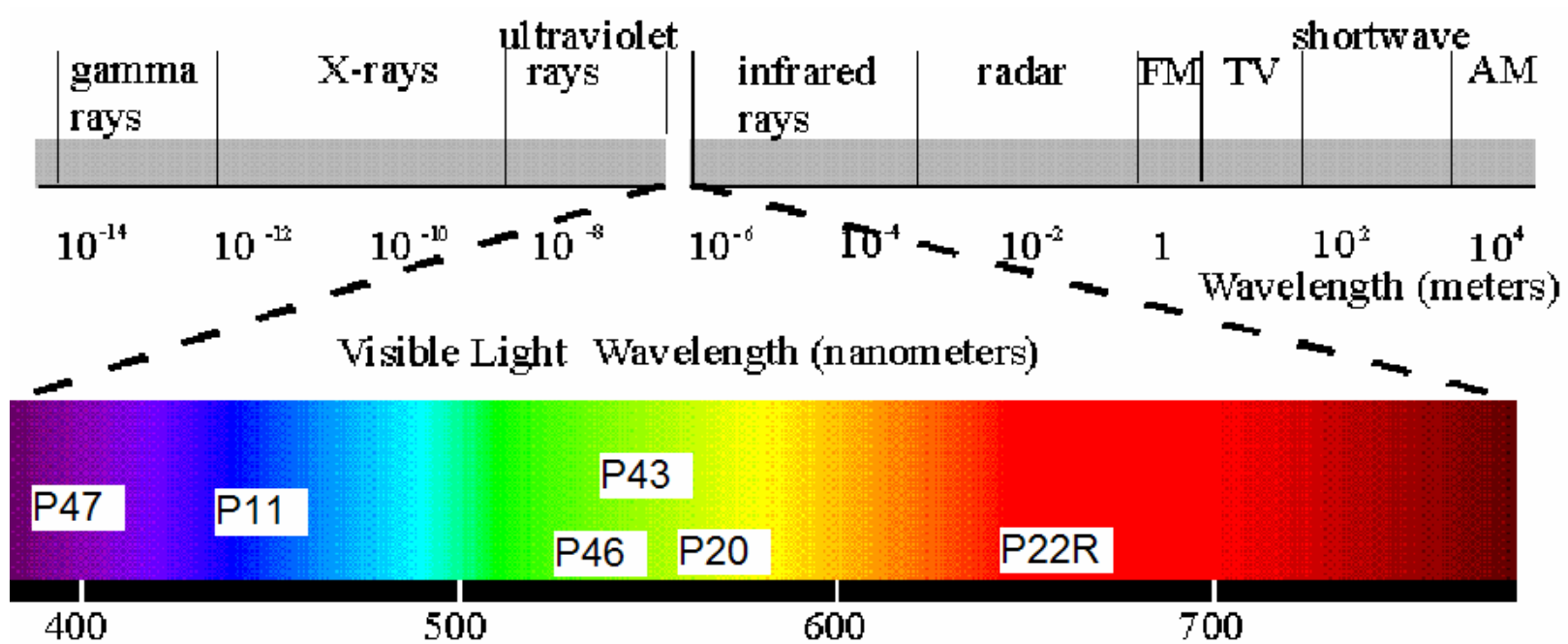
Normal Pressure

CCD Detectors
X-Ray screens
Neutron Tomography
Security Systems



- Gravity Seddling (only on flat surfaces)
- Brushing (possible on non flat substrates)
- Evaporation/Sputtering (loss of donators)
- Pulsed Laser Deposition
- Electrophoretic (high density screens, conductivity surfaces needed)
- Spraying (big proportion of laquer, not for UHV applications)
- Printing
- Extrusion in foile (x-ray screens, not for UHV applications)
- others

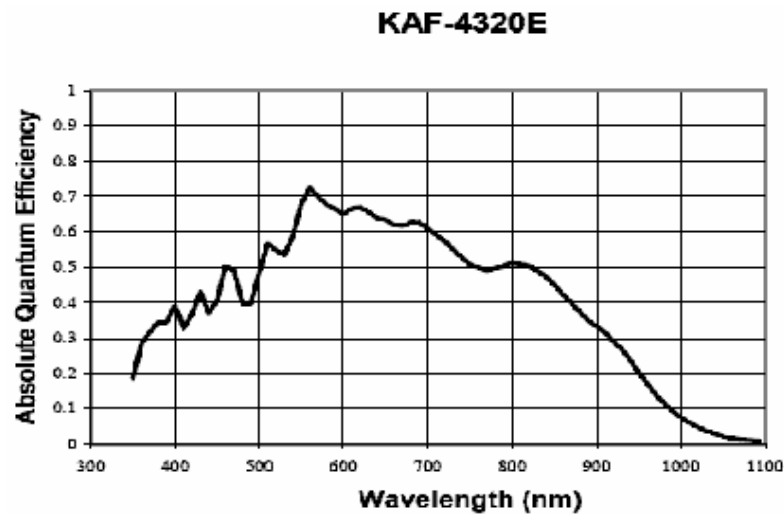
Light emission (400~800 nm)



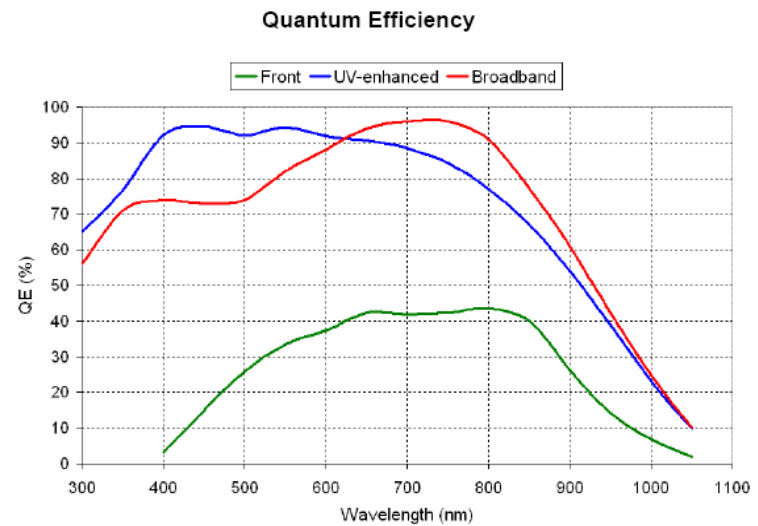
Only on flat surfaces

- All glass substrates, plates, prisms, tapers
- Aluminium
- Copper
- Metall Foiles (Aluminium, Gold, Platin)
- Metallised foiles (Mylar)
- But not on plastic surfaces (bad adherence)

Kodak Sensor

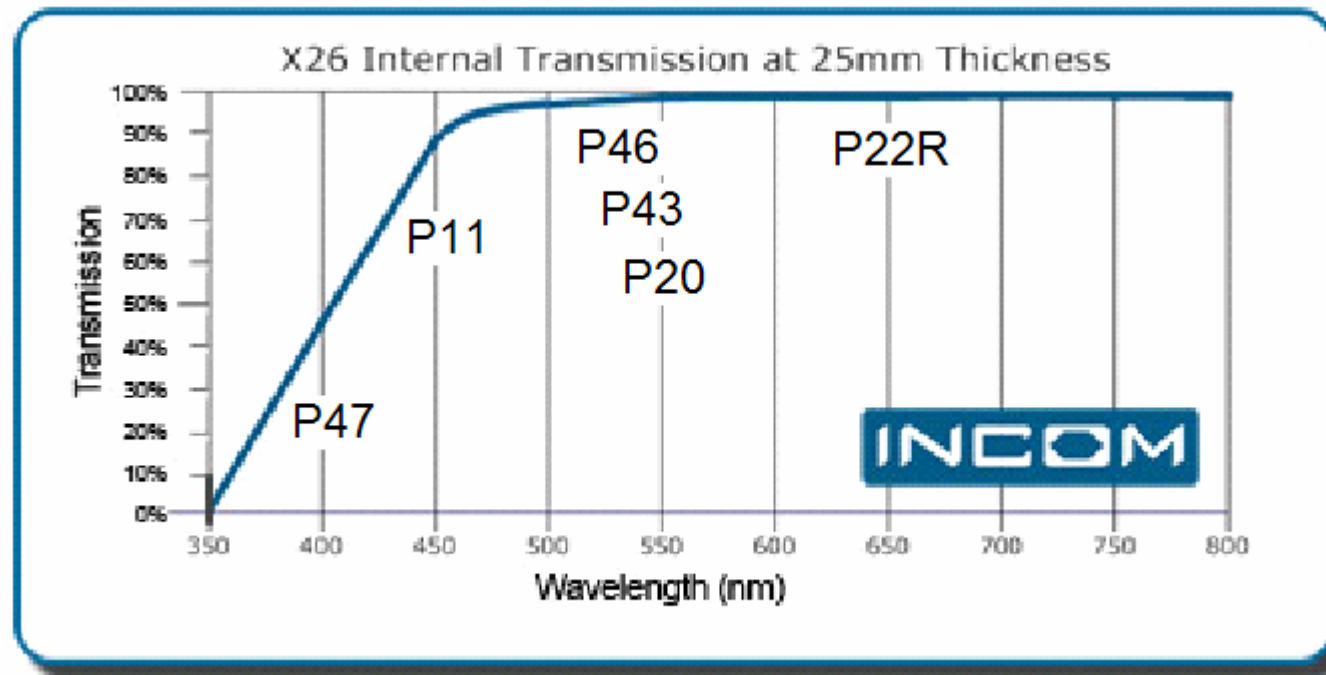


Fairchild Sensor CCD 486



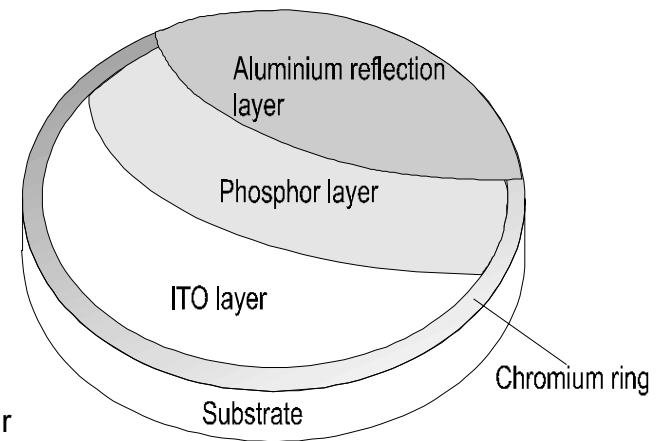
Phosphor emission wavelength should match to sensor

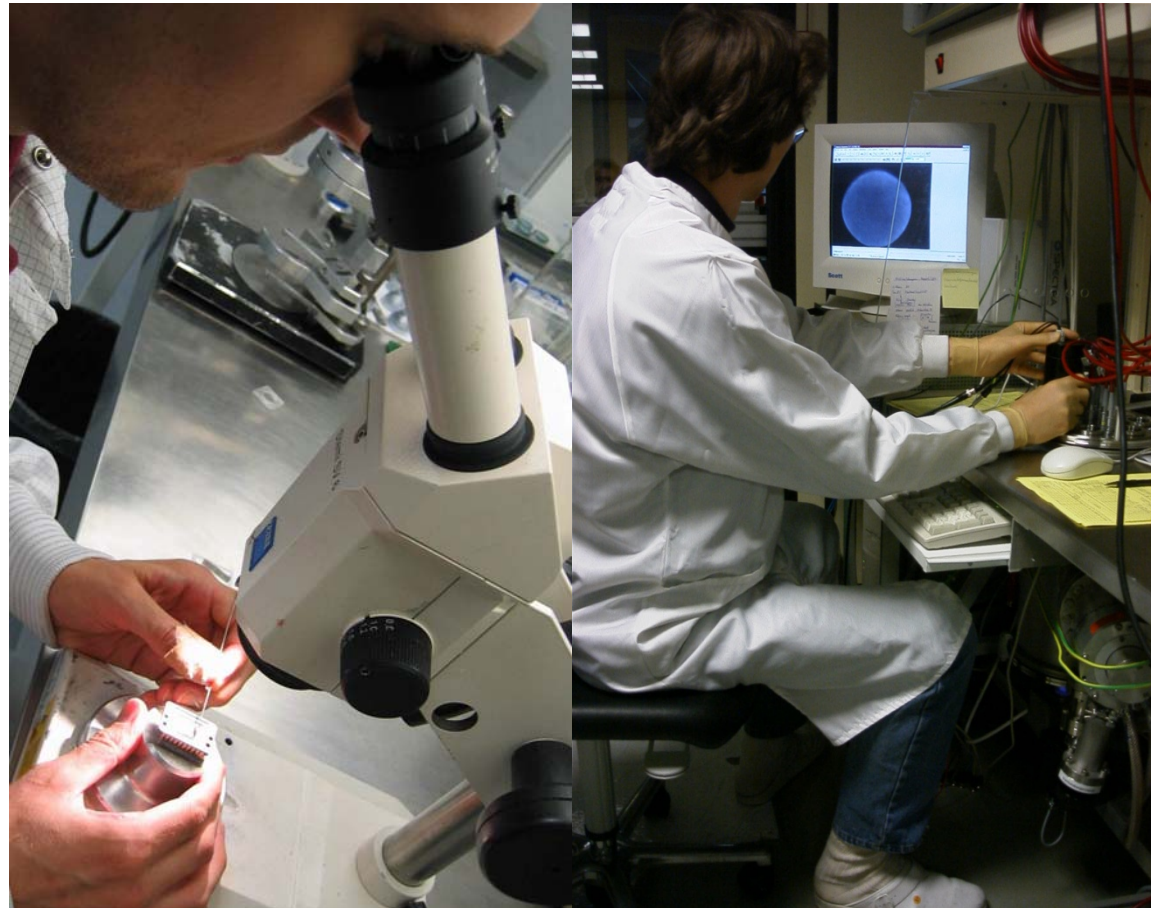
Transmission curve in a fiberoptic plate or taper



Phosphor should match to coupling method

- Screen Thickness 3µm to 150µm
- Screen Diameter 2mm to 200 mm
- ITO Conductive Underlay
Oxidation Process at 400°C
Size limit = 75 mm
- Chromium Contact ring
avoid bad contact to ITO layer
to achieve stable light output
Size limit = 75 mm
- Aluminium Conductive overcoating,
discrimination of light from particles,
reflect light emission in forward direction
increase of efficiency
Size limit = 190 mm
- Two or three step Aluminium reduce light pass through the foile
- Black overcoating reduce reflexion of light back to vacuum system
- Temp. Cycles reduce outgassing of the screen under UHV conditions







Applications:

- Detection of UV-, X-ray and particles
- Beam intensity measurement
- Beam profile measurement

Proxitronic Screens

- Good Results in UHV Applications
 - vacuum preprocessing
 - multi step coating of metallisation layers
- Resolution up to 125 lp/mm
 - grainsize adapted to screen thickness
- Efficiency up to 600 Photons/10 keV electron
 - lowest possible binder content, but fragile screens
- Standard P43/P46 screens offered
- Standards fit to 18, 25, 40 mm MCP's
- Custom specific screens fit exactly to your needs
 - size
 - Phosphor type, emission colour, decaytime
 - thickness and required resolution

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you !